



#### **Boulevard of Broken Dreams**

- Land use planning
- Increased occupancy rate car
- · Building High Speed Rail lines
- Improving public transport
- Public campaigns to change mobility behavior
- Blending motor fuels with bio feedstock
- Voluntary agreement with car industry
- · Fiscal subsidies for plug-in hybrid cars

### Based on 30 year policy experience

### What does work?





Only clean vehicles and urbanization

## Proven effective policies



- European standards
- National fiscal stimilus
- High energy price
- Parking policy



- Increase urban density
- Improve mobility within urban areas



# We are politics

- · Accept that clean mobility costs somewhat more
- Respect that some companies will be hurt
- Distinguish between a fair argument and an invalid excuse if one says 'this can only be done internationally'
- Urbanization is a win-win policy: good for the economy and the environment
- Show it can be done: less than 50 g CO<sub>2</sub> per car km
- Avoid new illusions and 'broken dreams'

<u>Yes we can</u>